References from: C. Brooks, E. A. Lee, X. Liu, S. Neuendorffer, Y. Zhao, H. Zheng "Heterogeneous Concurrent Modeling and Design in Java (Volume 3: Ptolemy II Domains)," Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M04/17, University of California, Berkeley, CA USA 94720, June 24, 2004.

References

- [1] G. Agha, Actors: A Model of Concurrent Computation in Distributed Systems, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1986.
- [2] G. Agha, "Abstracting Interaction Patterns: A Programming Paradigm for Open Distributed Systems," in *Formal Methods for Open Object-based Distributed Systems*, IFIP Transactions, E. Najm and J.-B. Stefani, Eds., Chapman & Hall, 1997.
- [3] G. Agha, "Concurrent object-oriented programming," *Communications of the ACM*, 33(9):125–140, Sept. 1990.
- [4] G. Agha, S. Frolund, W. Kim, R. Panwar, A. Patterson, and D. Sturman, "Abstraction and modularity mechanisms for concurrent computing. *IEEE Parallel and Distributed Technology: Systems and Applications*, 1(2):3–14, May 1993.
- [5] G. Agha, I. A. Mason, S. F.Smith, and C. L. Talcott, "A foundation for actor computation. *Journal of Functional Programming*, 7(1):1–72, 1997.
- [6] R. Allen and D. Garlan, "Formalizing Architectural Connection," in *Proc. of the 16th International Conference on Software Engineering* (ICSE 94), May 1994, pp. 71-80, IEEE Computer Society Press.
- [7] G. R. Andrews, Concurrent Programming Principles and Practice, Addison-Wesley, 1991.
- [8] R. L. Bagrodia, "Parallel Languages for Discrete Event Simulation Models," *IEEE Computational Science & Engineering*, vol. 5, no. 2, April-June 1998, pp 27-38.
- [9] R. Bagrodia, R. Meyer, *et al.*, "Parsec: A Parallel Simulation Environment for Complex Systems," *IEEE Computer*, vol. 31, no. 10, October 1998, pp 77-85.
- [10] P. Baldwin, S. Kohli, E. A. Lee, X. Liu and Y. Zhao, "Modeling of Sensor Nets in Ptolemy II," In *Proceedings of Information Processing in Sensor Networks* (IPSN), Berkeley, CA, USA, April 26-27, 2004.
- [11] P. Baldwin, S. Kohli, E. A. Lee, X. Liu and Y. Zhao, "Visualsense: Visual Modeling for Wireless and Sensor Network Systems," Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M04/08, University of California, Berkeley, April 23, 2004.
- [12] M. von der Beeck, "A Comparison of Statecharts Variants," in *Proc. of Formal Techniques in Real Time and Fault Tolerant Systems*, LNCS 863, pp. 128-148, Springer-Verlag, 1994.
- [13] A. Benveniste and G. Berry, "The Synchronous Approach to Reactive and Real-Time Systems," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, Vol. 79, No. 9, 1991, pp. 1270-1282.
- [14] A. Benveniste and P. Le Guernic, "Hybrid Dynamical Systems Theory and the SIGNAL Language," *IEEE Tr. on Automatic Control*, Vol. 35, No. 5, pp. 525-546, May 1990.

- [15] G. Berry and G. Gonthier, "The Esterel synchronous programming language: Design, semantics, implementation," *Science of Computer Programming*, 19(2):87-152, 1992.
- [16] S. Bhatt, R. M. Fujimoto, A. Ogielski, and K. Perumalla, "Parallel Simulation Techniques for Large-Scale Networks," *IEEE Communications Magazine*, Vol. 36, No. 8, August 1998, pp. 42-47.
- [17] S. S. Bhattacharyya, P. K. Murthy and E. A. Lee, *Software Synthesis from Dataflow Graphs*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Norwell, Mass, 1996.
- [18] J. Bier, E. Goei, W. Ho, P. Lapsley, M. O'Reilly, G. Sih and E. A. Lee, "Gabriel: A Design Environment for DSP," *IEEE Micro Magazine*, October 1990, vol. 10, no. 5, pp. 28-45.
- [19] C. H. Brooks and E. A. Lee, "Ptolemy II Coding Style," Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M03/44, University of California at Berkeley, November 24, 2003.
- [20] Randy Brown, "CalendarQueue: A Fast Priority Queue Implementation for The Simulation Event Set Problem", Communications of the ACM, October 1998, Volume 31, Number 10.
- [21] V. Bryant, "Metric Spaces," Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- [22] J. T. Buck, S. Ha, E. A. Lee, and D. G. Messerschmitt, "Ptolemy: A Framework for Simulating and Prototyping Heterogeneous Systems," *Int. Journal of Computer Simulation*, special issue on "Simulation Software Development," vol. 4, pp. 155-182, April, 1994. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/94/JEurSim)
- [23] A. Burns, *Programming in OCCAM 2*, Addison-Wesley, 1988.
- [24] James C. Candy, "A Use of Limit Cycle Oscillations to Obtain Robust Analog-to-Digital Converters," *IEEE Tr. on Communications*, Vol. COM-22, No. 3, pp. 298-305, March 1974.
- [25] A. Cataldo, C. Hylands, E. A. Lee, J. Liu, X. Liu, S. Neuendorffer and H. Zheng, "Hyvisual: A Hybrid System Visual Modeler," Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M03/30, University of California, Berkeley, July 17, 2003.
- [26] L. Cardelli, *Type Systems*, Handbook of Computer Science and Engineering, CRC Press, 1997.
- [27] P. Caspi, D. Pilaud, N. Halbwachs, and J. A. Plaice, "LUSTRE: A Declarative Language for Programming Synchronous Systems," *Conference Record of the 14th Annual ACM Symp. on Principles of Programming Languages*, Munich, Germany, January, 1987.
- [28] K. M. Chandy and J. Misra, "Asynchronous Distributed Simulation Via a Sequence of Parallel Computations," *Communications of the ACM*, vol. 24, no. 11, November 1981, pp. 198-205.
- [29] I. Craig, The Interpretation of Object-Oriented Programming Languages, Springer-Verlag, 2001.
- [30] B. A. Davey and H. A. Priestly, *Introduction to Lattices and Order*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- [31] John Davis II, "Order and Containment in Concurrent System Design," **Ph.D. thesis**, Memorandum UCB/ERL M00/47, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, September 8, 2000.(http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/00/concsys/)
- [32] S. A. Edwards and E. A. Lee, "The Semantics and Execution of a Synchronous Block-Diagram Language," *Science of Computer Programming*, Vol. 48, no. 1, July 2003.

- [33] S. A. Edwards, "The Specification and Execution of Heterogeneous Synchronous Reactive Systems," **Ph.D. thesis**, University of California, Berkeley, May 1997. Available as UCB/ERL M97/31. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/papers/97/sedwardsThesis/)
- [34] J. Eker, J. W. Janneck, E. A. Lee, J. Liu, X. Liu, J. Ludvig, S. Neuendorffer, S. Sachs, Y. Xiong, "Taming Heterogeneity-the Ptolemy Approach," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, V. 91, No 1, January 2003.
- [35] J. Eker and J. W. Janneck, "Cal Language Report: Specification of the Cal Actor Language," Technical Memorandum No. UCB/ERL M03/48, University of California, Berkeley, CA, December 1, 2003.
- [36] P. H. J. van Eijk, C. A. Vissers, M. Diaz, *The formal description technique LOTOS*, Elsevier Science, B.V., 1989. (http://wwwtios.cs.utwente.nl/lotos)
- [37] R. Esser, "An Object Oriented Petri Net Approach to Embedded System Design," Ph.D. Thesis, ETH, Zurich, 1996.
- [38] P. A. Fishwick, Simulation Model Design and Execution: Building Digital Worlds, Prentice Hall, 1995.
- [39] C. Fong, "Discrete-Time Dataflow Models for Visual Simulation in Ptolemy II," Master's Report, Memorandum UCB/ERL M01/9, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, January 2001.(http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/00/dt/)
- [40] M. Fowler and K. Scott, *UML Distilled*, Addison-Wesley, 1997.
- [41] R. M. Fujimoto, "Parallel Discrete Event Simulation," *Communications of the ACM*, vol. 33, no. 10, October 1990, pp 30-53.
- [42] E. Gamma, R. Helm, R. Johnson, and J. Vlissides, *Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software*, Addison-Wesley, Reading MA, 1995.
- [43] C. W. Gear, "Numerical Initial Value Problems in Ordinary Differential Equations," Prentice Hall Inc. 1971.
- [44] A. J. C. van Gemund, "Performance Prediction of Parallel Processing Systems: The PAMELA Methodology," Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Supercomputing, pages 418-327, Tokyo, July 1993.
- [45] A. Girault, B. Lee, and E. A. Lee, "Hierarchical Finite State Machines with Multiple Concurrency Models," April 13, 1998 (revised from Memorandum UCB/ERL M97/57, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, August 1997). (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/98/starcharts)
- [46] M. Goel, *Process Networks in Ptolemy II*, MS Report, ERL Technical Report UCB/ERL No. M98/69, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, December 16, 1998. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/98/PNinPtolemyII)
- [47] G. Goessler and A. Sangiovanni-Vincentelli, "Compositional Modeling in Metropolis," In *Proceedings of Second International Workshop on Embedded Software* (EMSOFT), Grenoble, France, Springer-Verlag, October 7-9, 2002, 2002.
- [48] M. Grand, Patterns in Java, Volume 1, A Catalog of Reusable Design Patterns Illustrated with UML, John Wiley & Sons, 1998.

- [49] C. Hansen, "Hardware logic simulation by compilation," In *Proceedings of the Design Automation Conference* (DAC). SIGDA, ACM, 1988.
- [50] D. Harel, "Statecharts: A Visual Formalism for Complex Systems," *Sci. Comput. Program.*, vol 8, pp. 231-274, 1987.
- [51] P. G. Harrison, "A Higher-Order Approach to Parallel Algorithms," *The Computer Journal*, Vol. 35, No. 6, 1992.
- [52] T. A. Henzinger, B. Horowitz and C. M. Kirsch, "Giotto: A Time-Triggered Language for Embedded Programming," EMSOFT 2001, Tahoe City, CA, Springer-Verlag,
- [53] T. A. Henzinger, "The theory of hybrid automata," in *Proceedings of the 11th Annual Symposium on Logic in Computer Science*, IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996, pp. 278-292, invited tutorial.
- [54] T.A. Henzinger, and O. Kupferman, and S. Qadeer, "From *prehistoric to post*modern symbolic model checking," in *CAV 98: Computer-aided Verification*, pp. 195-206, eds. A.J. Hu and M.Y. Vardi, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 1427, Springer-Verlag, 1998.
- [55] T. A. Henzinger and C. M. Kirsch, "The Embedded Machine: Predictable, portable real-time code," In *Proceedings of Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation* (PLDI). SIGPLAN, ACM, June 2002.
- [56] C. Hewitt, "Viewing control structures as patterns of passing messages," *Journal of Artificial Intelligence*, 8(3):323–363, June 1977.
- [57] M. G. Hinchey and S. A. Jarvis, *Concurrent Systems: Formal Developments in CSP*, McGraw-Hill, 1995.
- [58] C. W. Ho, A. E. Ruehli, and P. A. Brennan, "The Modified Nodal Approach to Network Analysis," IEEE Tran. on Circuits and Systems, Vol. CAS-22, No. 6, 1975, pp. 504-509.
- [59] C. A. R. Hoare, "Communicating Sequential Processes," *Communications of the ACM*, Vol. 21, No. 8, August 1978.
- [60] C. A. R. Hoare, Communicating Sequential Processes, Prentice-Hall, 1985.
- [61] IEEE DASC 1076.1 Working Group, "VHDL-A Design Objective Document, version 2.3," http://www.vhdl.org/analog/ftp_files/requirements/DOD_v2.3.txt
- [62] D. Jefferson, Brian Beckman, et al, "Distributed Simulation and the Time Warp Operating System," UCLA Computer Science Department: 870042, 1987.
- [63] G. Kahn, "The Semantics of a Simple Language for Parallel Programming," Proc. of the IFIP Congress 74, North-Holland Publishing Co., 1974.
- [64] G. Kahn and D. B. MacQueen, "Coroutines and Networks of Parallel Processes," *Information Processing* 77, B. Gilchrist, editor, North-Holland Publishing Co., 1977.
- [65] G. Karsai, M. Maroti, Á. Lédeczi, J. Gray and J. Sztipanovits, "Type Hierarchies and Composition in Modeling and Meta-Modeling Languages," *IEEE Transactions on Control System Technology*, to appear, 2004.
- [66] G. Karsai, "A Configurable Visual Programming Environment: A Tool for Domain-Specific Programming," *IEEE Computer*: 36-44, March 1995, 1995.

- [67] E. Kohler, *The Click Modular Router*, Ph.D. Thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, February 2001.
- [68] H. Kopetz, Real-Time Systems: Design Principles for Distributed Embedded Applications, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997.
- [69] P. Laramie, R.S. Stevens, and M.Wan, "Kahn process networks in Java," ee290n class project report, Univ. of California at Berkeley, 1996.
- [70] D. Lea, Concurrent Programming in JavaTM, Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1997.
- [71] B. Lee and E. A. Lee, "Interaction of Finite State Machines with Concurrency Models," Proc. of Thirty Second Annual Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, Pacific Grove, California, November 1998. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/98/Interaction-FSM/)
- [72] B. Lee and E. A. Lee, "Hierarchical Concurrent Finite State Machines in Ptolemy," *Proc. of International Conference on Application of Concurrency to System Design*, p. 34-40, Fukushima, Japan, March 1998 (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/98/HCFSMinPtolemy/)
- [73] E. A. Lee and S. Neuendorffer, "Classes and Subclasses in Actor-Oriented Design," In Proceedings of Conference on Formal Methods and Models for Codesign (MEMOCODE), San Diego, CA, USA, June 22-25, 2004.
- [74] E. A. Lee and Y. Xiong, "A Behavioral Type System and Its Application in Ptolemy II," *Formal Aspects of Computing Journal*, special issue on Semantic Foundations of Engineering Design Languages, to appear, 2004.
- [75] E. A. Lee, S. Neuendorffer and M. J. Wirthlin, "Actor-Oriented Design of Embedded Hardware and Software Systems," *Journal of Circuits, Systems, and Computers*, 12(3): 231-260, 2003, 2003.
- [76] E. A. Lee, "Embedded Software," in *Advances in Computers* (M. Zelkowitz, editor), Vol. 56, Academic Press, London, 2002.
- [77] E. A. Lee and T. M. Parks, "Dataflow Process Networks," in *Readings in Hardware/Software Co-Design*, G. De Micheli, R. Ernst, and W. Wolf, eds., Morgan Kaufmann, San Francisco, 2002 (reprinted from 82).
- [78] E. A. Lee, "What's Ahead for Embedded Software?" *IEEE Computer*, September 2000, pp. 18-26.
- [79] E. A. Lee, "Modeling Concurrent Real-time Processes Using Discrete Events," Invited paper to *Annals of Software Engineering*, Special Volume on Real-Time Software Engineering, Volume 7, 1999, pp 25-45. Also UCB/ERL Memorandum M98/7, March 4th 1998.(http://ptolemy.eecs.ber-keley.edu/publications/papers/98/realtime)
- [80] E. A. Lee and Y. Xiong, "System-Level Types for Component-Based Design," First Workshop on Embedded Software, EMSOFT 2001, Lake Tahoe, CA, USA, Oct. 8-10, 2001. (also Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M00/8, Electronics Research Lab, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA, February 29, 2000. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/01/ systemLevelType/)

- [81] E. A. Lee, "Computing for Embedded Systems," **invited paper**, *IEEE Instrumentation and Measurement Technology Conference*, Budapest, Hungary, May 21-23, 2001.
- [82] E. A. Lee and T. M. Parks, "Dataflow Process Networks,", *Proceedings of the IEEE*, vol. 83, no. 5, pp. 773-801, May, 1995. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/95/processNets)
- [83] E. A. Lee and A. Sangiovanni-Vincentelli, "A Framework for Comparing Models of Computation,", *IEEE Transactions on CAD*, Vol 17, No. 12, December 1998 (Revised from ERL Memorandum UCB/ERL M97/11, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, January 30, 1997). (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/97/denotational/)
- [84] E. A. Lee and D. G. Messerschmitt, "Static Scheduling of Synchronous Data Flow Programs for Digital Signal Processing," *IEEE Trans. on Computers*, January, 1987.
- [85] M. A. Lemkin, *Micro Accelerometer Design with Digital Feedback Control*, Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, Fall 1997.
- [86] S. Y. Liao, S. Tjiang, and R. Gupta, "An efficient implementation of reactivity for modeling hardware in the Scenic design environment," In *Proceedings of the 34th Design Automation Conference* (DAC'1997). SIGDA, ACM, 1997.
- [87] J. Liu, J. Eker, J. W. Janneck and E. A. Lee, "Realistic Simulations of Embedded Control Systems," *International Federation of Automatic Control*, *15th IFAC World Congress*, Barcelona, Spain, July 21-26, 2002.
- [88] J. Liu, X. Liu, and E. A. Lee, "Modeling Distributed Hybrid Systems in Ptolemy II," **invited embedded tutorial** in *American Control Conference*, Arlington, VA, June 25-27, 2001.
- [89] J. Liu, S. Jefferson, and E. A. Lee, "Motivating Hierarchical Run-Time Models in Measurement and Control Systems," *American Control Conference*, Arlington, VA, pp. 3457-3462, June 25-27, 2001.
- [90] J. Liu and E. A. Lee, "A Component-Based Approach to Modeling and Simulating Mixed-Signal and Hybrid Systems," *ACM Trans. on Modeling and Computer Simulation*, special issue on computer automated multi-paradigm modeling, Volume 12, Issue 4, pp. 343-368, October 2002.
- [91] J. Liu and E. A. Lee, "On the Causality of Mixed-Signal and Hybrid Models," *6th International Workshop on Hybrid Systems: Computation and Control* (HSCC '03), April 3-5, Prague, Czech Republic, 2003.
- [92] J. Liu and E. A. Lee, "Timed Multitasking for Real-Time Embedded Software," *IEEE Control Systems Magazine*: 65-75, February, 2003.
- [93] J. Liu, "Responsible Frameworks for Heterogeneous Modeling and Design of Embedded Systems," **Ph.D. thesis**, Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M01/41, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, December 20th, 2001. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/01/responsibleFrameworks/)
- [94] J. Liu, *Continuous Time and Mixed-Signal Simulation in Ptolemy II*, MS Report, UCB/ERL Memorandum M98/74, Dept. of EECS, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, December 1998. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/98/MixedSignalinPtII/)

- [95] J. Liu and E. A. Lee, "Component-based Hierarchical Modeling of Systems with Continuous and Discrete Dynamics," Proc. of the 2000 IEEE International Conference on Control Applications and IEEE Symposium on Computer-Aided Control System Design (CCA/CACSD'00), Anchorage, AK, September 25-27, 2000. pp. 95-100
- [96] J. Liu, X. Liu, T. J. Koo, B. Sinopoli, S. Sastry, and E. A. Lee, "A Hierarchical Hybrid System and Its Simulation", 1999 38th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC'99), Phoenix, Arizona.
- [97] X. Liu, J. Liu, J. Eker, and E. A. Lee, "Heterogeneous Modeling and Design of Control Systems," in *Software-Enabled Control: Information Technology for Dynamical Systems*, T. Samad and G. Balas (eds.), New York City: IEEE Press, 2003.
- [98] D. C. Luckham and J. Vera, "An Event-Based Architecture Definition Language," *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*, 21(9), pp. 717-734, September, 1995.
- [99] F. Maraninchi, "The Argos Language: Graphical Representation of Automata and Description of Reactive Systems," in *Proc. of the IEEE Workshop on Visual Languages*, Kobe, Japan, Oct. 1991.
- [100]S. McConnell, Code Complete: A Practical Handbook of Software Construction, Microsoft Press, 1993.
- [101]K. Mehlhorn and Stefan Naher. *LEDA: A Platform for Combinatorial and Geometric Computing*. Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- [102]B. Meyer, Object Oriented Software Construction, 2nd ed., Prentice Hall, 1997.
- [103]R. Milner, Communication and Concurrency, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1989.
- [104]R. Milner, "A Calculus of Communicating Systems", Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 92, Springer-Verlag, 1980.
- [105]R. Milner, *A Theory of Type Polymorphism in Programming*, Journal of Computer and System Sciences 17, pp. 384-375, 1978.
- [106]J. Misra, "Distributed Discrete-Event Simulation," *Computing Surveys*, vol. 18, no. 1, March 1986, pp. 39-65.
- [107]L. Muliadi, "Discrete Event Modeling in Ptolemy II," MS Report, Dept. of EECS, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, May 1999. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/99/deModeling/)
- [108]P. K. Murthy and E. A. Lee, "Multidimensional Synchronous Dataflow," *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, volume 50, no. 8, pp. 2064 -2079, August 2002.
- [109]L. W. Nagal, "SPICE2: A Computer Program to Simulate Semiconductor Circuits," ERL Memo No. ERL-M520, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720.
- [110]NASA Office of Safety and Mission Assurance, *Software Formal Inspections Guidebook*, August 1993 (http://satc.gsfc.nasa.gov/fi/gdb/fitext.txt).
- [111]S. Neuendorffer, "Automatic Specialization of Actor-Oriented Models in Ptolemy II," Master's Report, Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M02/41, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, December 25, 2002.(http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/papers/02/actorSpecialization)

- [112] A. R. Newton and A. L. Sangiovanni-Vincentelli, "Relaxation-Based Electrical Simulation," *IEEE Tr. on Electronic Devices*, Vol. ed-30, No. 9, Sept. 1983.
- [113]S. Oaks and H. Wong, Java Threads, O'Reilly, 1997.
- [114]OMG, *Unified Modeling Language: Superstructure*, version 2.0, 3rd revised submission to RFP ad/00-09-02, April 10, 2003
- [115]J. K. Ousterhout, Tcl and the Tk Toolkit, Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1994.
- [116] J. K. Ousterhout, *Scripting: Higher Level Programming for the 21 Century*, IEEE Computer magazine, March 1998.
- [117]T. M. Parks, *Bounded Scheduling of Process Networks*, Technical Report UCB/ERL-95-105. **Ph.D. Dissertation**. EECS Department, University of California. Berkeley, CA 94720, December 1995. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/95/parksThesis/)
- [118] J. K. Peacock, J. W. Wong and E. G. Manning, "Distributed Simulation Using a Network of Processors," *Computer Networks*, vol. 3, no. 1, February 1979, pp. 44-56.
- [119]Rational Software Corporation, *UML Notation Guide*, Version 1.1, September 1997, http://www.rational.com/
- [120]J. Reekie, S. Neuendorffer, C. Hylands and E. A. Lee, "Software Practice in the Ptolemy Project," Technical Report Series, GSRC-TR-1999-01, Gigascale Silicon Research Center, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, April 1999.(http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/99/sftwareprac/)
- [121] J. Rehof and T. Mogensen, "Tractable Constraints in Finite Semilattices," *Third International Static Analysis Symposium*, pp. 285-301, Volume 1145 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, Sept., 1996.
- [122]J. H. Reppy, "CML: A Higher-Order Concurrent Language," SIGPLAN Notices, 26(6): 293-305, June, 1991.
- [123]C. Rettig, "Automatic Units Tracking," Embedded System Programming, March, 2001.
- [124] A. J. Riel, Object Oriented Design Heuristics, Addison Wesley, 1996.
- [125]R. C. Rosenberg and D.C. Karnopp, *Introduction to Physical System Dynamics*, McGraw-Hill, NY, 1983.
- [126] J. Rowson and A. Sangiovanni-Vincentelli, "Interface Based Design," Proc. of DAC '97.
- [127]J. Rumbaugh, et al. Object-Oriented Modeling and Design Prentice Hall, 1991.
- [128]J. Rumbaugh, OMT Insights, SIGS Books, 1996.
- [129]S. Saracco, J. R. W. Smith, and R. Reed, *Telecommunications Systems Engineering Using SDL*, North-Holland Elsevier, 1989.
- [130]B. Selic, G. Gullekson, and P. Ward, *Real-Time Object-Oriented Modeling*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY 1994.

- [131]N. Smyth, *Communicating Sequential Processes Domain in Ptolemy II*, MS Report, UCB/ERL Memorandum M98/70, Dept. of EECS, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, December 1998. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/98/CSPinPtolemyII/)
- [132]I. E. Sutherland, "Sketchpad a Man-Machine Graphical Communication System," Technical Report 296, MIT Lincoln Laboratory, January, 1963.
- [133] W. R. Sutherland, "The on-Line Graphical Specification of Computer Procedures," Ph.D. Thesis, MIT, Cambridge, MA, 1966.
- [134]J. Teich, E. Zitzler, and S. Bhattacharyya, "3D exploration of software schedules for DSP algorithms," In *Proceedings of International Symposium on Hardware/Software Codesign* (CODES). SIGDA, ACM, May 1999.
- [135]J. Tsay, "A Code Generation Framework for Ptolemy II," ERL Technical Report UCB/ERL No. M00/25, Dept. EECS, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, May 19, 2000. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/00/codegen).
- [136]J. Tsay, C. Hylands and E. A. Lee, "A Code Generation Framework for Java Component-Based Designs," *CASES '00*, November 17-19, 2000, San Jose, CA.
- [137]P. Whitaker, "The Simulation of Synchronous Reactive Systems In Ptolemy II," Master's Report, Memorandum UCB/ERL M01/20, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, May 2001. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/publications/papers/01/sr/)
- [138]World Wide Web Consortium, XML 1.0 Recommendation, October 2000, http://www.w3.org/XML/
- [139] World Wide Web Consortium, *Overview of SGML Resources*, August 2000, http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/SGML/
- [140]Y. Xiong and E. A. Lee, "An Extensible Type System for Component-Based Design," 6th International Conference on Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems, Berlin, Germany, March/April 2000. LNCS 1785.
- [141]Y. Xiong, "An Extensible Type System for Component-Based Design," **Ph.D. thesis**, Technical Memorandum UCB/ERL M02/13, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, May 1, 2002. (http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/papers/02/typeSystem).
- [142]Y. Zhao, "A Model of Computation with Push and Pull Processing," Masters Thesis, Technical Memorandum No. UCB/ERL M03/51, University of California, Berkeley, December 16, 2003.